

# DEMO MANUAL DC1794A

# LTM2885 Isolated RS485/RS422 µModule Transceiver + Power

#### DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 1794A is an isolated RS485/RS422  $\mu$ Module® transceiver + power featuring the LTM®2885. The demo circuit is a 6500V<sub>RMS</sub> galvanically isolated RS485/RS422 transceiver interface. The demo circuit features an EMI optimized circuit configuration and printed circuit board layout. The demo circuit operates from a single external supply on V<sub>CC</sub>. The part generates the output

voltage  $V_{CC2}$  and communicates all necessary signaling across the isolation barrier using LTC's isolator  $\mu$ Module technology.

Design files for this circuit board are available at http://www.linear.com/demo

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## **PERFORMANCE SUMMARY** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V <sub>CC</sub>	Input Supply Range	LTM2885		5	5.5	V
V <sub>CC2</sub>	Output Voltage	$I_{LOAD} = 0mA$ to $100mA$ , $DE = 0V$	4.75	5	'	V
f <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Data rate	SLO = V <sub>CC2</sub>	20			Mbps
V <sub>IORM</sub>	Maximum Working Insulation Voltage	GND to GND2	890 600			V <sub>DC</sub> V <sub>RMS</sub>
	Common Mode Transient Immunity		50			kV/μs

## **OPERATING PRINCIPLES**

The LTM2885 contains an isolated DC/DC converter, delivering power to  $V_{CC2}$  at 5V from the input supply,  $V_{CC}$ . Isolation is maintained by the separation of GND and GND2, which significant operating voltages and transients can exist without affecting the operation of the LTM2885. The logic side ON pin enables or shuts down the LTM2885. RS485/RS422 signaling is controlled by the logic inputs DE, DI, TE and  $\overline{RE}$ . Connection to the transceiver pins (A, B, Y and Z) allows full- or half-duplex operation on the isolated side of the demo circuit. A full-/half-duplex jumper is included on the demo circuit to ease setting the system configuration. The  $\overline{SLO}$  pin configures the slew rate of the driver output pins Y and Z.

Data is transmitted out the driver pins Y and Z from the input DI with DE set on. Data is received through the difference in A and B to the output RO with  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  set on.

The LTM2885  $\mu$ Module and demo circuit has been designed and optimized for low RF emissions. To this end some features of the LTM2885 are not available for evaluation on the demo circuit, primarily to minimize the size of the demo board and to limit the number of I/O connections. The logic supply voltage,  $V_L$ , is tied to  $V_{CC}$  on the demo circuit. All control signals are selectable by jumper programming only, including ON,  $\overline{RE}$ , DE, TE and  $\overline{SLO}$ . The spare logic channel  $D_{IN}$  to  $D_{OLIT}$  is not available.



#### **OPERATING PRINCIPLES**

EMI mitigation techniques used include the following:

- 1. Board/ground plane size has been minimized. This reduces the dipole antenna formed between the logic side and isolated side ground planes.
- 2. Top signal routing and ground floods have been optimized to reduce signal loops, minimizing differential mode radiation.
- 3. A high ESR tantalum capacitor is included to minimize board resonances and prevent voltage spikes due to hot plugging of the input supply voltage.
- Optional discrete bridge capacitors (C3, C4) can be mounted between GND2 and GND. The discrete capacitors provide additional attenuation at frequencies below 300MHz as shown in Figure 1. Capacitors are safety rated type Y1, manufactured by Vishay, part # VY115K31Y5SQ63V0.

EMI performance is shown in Figure 1, measured using a Gigahertz Transverse Electromagnetic (GTEM) cell and method detailed in IEC 61000-4-20, "Testing and Measurement Techniques—Emission and Immunity Testing in Transverse Electromagnetic Waveguides".

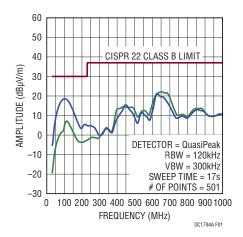


Figure 1. DC1794A Radiated Emissions

## **QUICK START PROCEDURE**

Demonstration circuit 1794A is easy to set up and evaluate the performance of the LTM2885. Refer to Figure 2 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below.

NOTE: When measuring the input or output voltage ripple or high speed signals, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe.

- 1. Install jumpers in following positions: (all are default except JP5 and JP6)
  - JP1 (TE pin) place in ON position
  - JP2 (DE pin) place in ON position
  - JP3 (RE pin) place in ON position
  - JP4 (ON pin) place in ON position
  - JP5 (SLO pin) place in OFF position
  - JP6 (Duplex header) place in HALF DUPLEX position

- 2. With power off, connect the input power supply to  $V_{CC}$  and GND turrets.
- 3. Turn on the power at the input.
  - NOTE: Make sure that the input voltage does not exceed 6V.
- 4. Check for the proper output voltage.  $V_{CC2} = 5V$ , this can be measured between probe points  $V_{CC2}$  and GND2.
- 5. Once the proper output voltage is established, connect a function generator to TXD turret and set to square wave with a low of 0V, high =  $V_{CC}$ . Set frequency to 10MHz (20Mbps). Enable output of function generator.
- 6. Connect oscilloscope to RXD turret and observe 10MHz waveform. This demonstration shows data that is transmitted from TXD, loops back through half-duplex connection, and out of RXD.

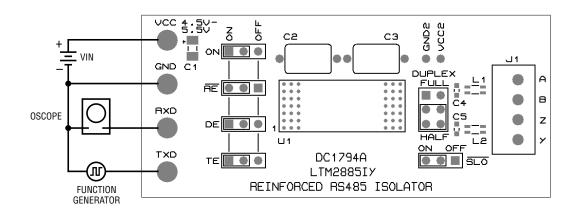
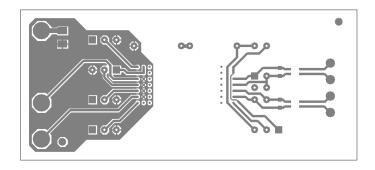
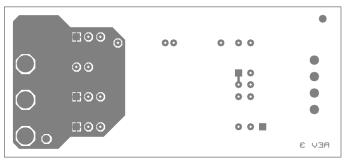


Figure 2. Demo Board Setup



# **PCB LAYOUT**





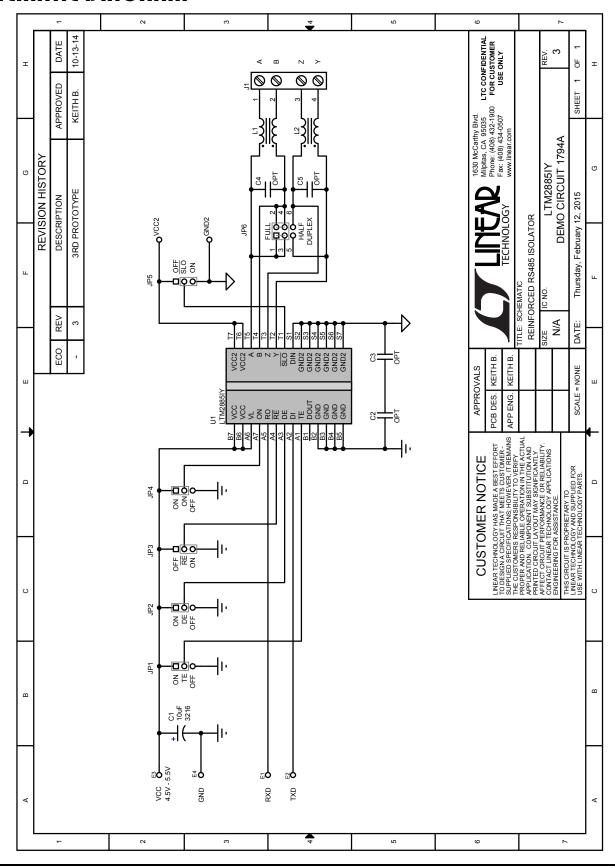
Layer 1. Top Layer

Layer 2. Bottom Layer

# **PARTS LIST**

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER			
Required Circuit Components							
1	1	U1	I.C., LTM2885IY	LINEAR LTM2885IY#PBF			
Hardware/Components (For Demo Board Only)							
2	1	C1	CAP., TANT 10µF 16V 10% 3216	AVX TAJA106K016RNJ			
3	4	E1-4	TURRET	MILL-MAX 2501-2-00-80-00-07-0			
4	2	J1	TERMINAL BLOCK, 2 POSITION, 3.5mm, HEADER	WÜRTH 691214110002			
5	5	JP1-5	HEADER, 1×3 0.1"	WÜRTH 61300311121			
6	1	JP6	HEADER, 2×3 0.1"	WÜRTH 61300621121			
7	5	JP1-5	SHUNT, 1×2 0.1", BLACK	WÜRTH 60900213421			
8	1	JP6	SHUNT, 2×2 0.1", BLACK	WÜRTH 60910213421			
9	2	L1-2	COMMON MODE CHOKE	WÜRTH 744232222			
10	0	C2-3	OPTIONAL, CAP., X1Y1, 150pF 10% 760VAC	VISHAY VY1151K31Y5SQ63V0			
11	0	C4-5	OPTIONAL				

## **SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM**



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This notice contains important safety information about temperatures and voltages. For further safety concerns, please contact a LTC application engineer.

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